

## Instructions to Diabetic Patients



- 1. Diabets affects eyes, brain, heart and kidneys.
- 2. Diabetic patients are twice as likely to develop eye problems than non diabetic patients.
- 3. The most common eye complication is diabetic retinopathy, involving the blood vessels of the retina.
- 4. Dilated eye examination by eye doctors can detect blood vessel changes in the retina directly. It is an indicator of similar changes occurring in brain, kidneys and heart.
- 5. The oneset of diabetic retinopathy is related to duration of diabetes.
- 6. Sevently to eighty percent of diabetic patients will develop diabetic retinopathy in 25 years.
- 7. The risk of blindness is 25 times higher in diabetic patients
- 8. Diabetic retinopathy is often symptomless until deterioration of vision ocurs.
- 9. Early detection and Laser treatment for diabetic retinopathy significantly reduces risk of vision loss.
- 10. Laser treatment will help to retain the vision at the most and will not help to regain lost vision.
- 11. All diabetics should have periodic eye examinations by an eye doctor, to prevent loss of vision due to diabetic retinopathy.